

clgsfnaf6 arfpm0

dfc]fblsf sf/Of lx#f-kltx#fs] 6ækdf k/\$f ;]l / s0ffl c~rnsf kxf8l
lhNnfsf afl;0bnf0{ of] jif{ k\$[t -dg;g_ n] klg 7Uof]. :yfglo p1kfbg ^) klzt
36\$] / ;/lffsf] cefjdf aflx/sf] cG cflk{ 7kk0M ePsf sf/Of To; e]sf
s/La * nfv dflg; s]l dlxgf leq} elif0f clgsfnsf] rk}fdf kb\$g\ . Itgnf0{
;DefJo ef\$d/Laf6 arfpg s0af6} 7f] kxn xg' h?/L 5 . sf7df8f cyff\ s0bnf0{
To;lgDt tft] nufpg, To; lqsf /fhgltsdl{xt cG g]fnlx; klg ;lqno xg'
h?/L 5 .

df]g d]fnl

sf]6l, afh/f . afh/fsf] kjf0/df kg] sf]6l ahf/ kxf] ;fn;Dd uNhf/ lyof]. xktfdf tlg
k6s rNg] sf]6l-g]fnu-h p8fgaf6 #% ldg}df g]fnu-h kluYof]. du' s]nfs0 /
x0nfsf s]l efu / afh/fsf ljleG 7fpF hfg] dflg;x; sf]6l eP/ cfpghfg] uy].
a6jfx;nf0{ vj fpg / af; a; fpg @) j6f eGbf a9l xfn-nh lyP. /li60 afl0fho Aof^as,
s]f, jg / vfgkfglsf zvf sf0fho lyP. kln; r]sl lyof]. vfB ;:yfgsf] l8kfh] jiflg
%08}tlg xhf/ SjlG6n rfdn laqm uYof].

t/, x0f0} tl lbg km/P. kxf] d^a\ /df kx/L p7] lxF8kl5 kn0 rNg 5f0df]. Aof^as
p7kl5 vfB ;:yfgn] sf]6l l8k}df rfdn k7fpg 5f0df]. sf]6l l8k}af6 rfdn lng]
dflg;x;n] rfdn lngsf nflu k'} Ps lbg 6f9fsf] dft0l ahf/ klG' k}of] To] klg !)
lsnf0bf a9l gkf0g].

dfc]fbln] lj dfg:ynsf] 6fj /, jg, s]f, vfgkfgl, kx/L / vfB ;:yfgdf dlStih 5s] cfuf]
nufPk15 sf]6l ahf/ ;g;fg aGof]. af6sf bj 5}sf clwsfz k;nx;df tNrf %08P.
ePsf k; ndf klg ufxs 50g\ sf]6l df65]lj gsf]ahf/ ag\$]5 cfh .

ef/L af\$] / x0nfnf0{t/sf/L, bxlw a]] yf]tg] cfbfgl ug] qnd 66df]. pQ/L e]df
kz:t km]g]:ofp g]fnu-h hfg 5f8df]. pkoQm :6f] gxgfn]:ofp /Vg ufx] 5 . æoxfFsf
:ofp uf0{af5fn]vfFb\$g} sf]6lsf Jofk/L hl; /fd ; fxl e65g\

csf]t/, ls;fgx;n] lsGgkg] ;fdgfsf] efpM cSsf; Psf] 5 . æof] Ps kofs0 g}nf0{ tl;
?k0f k5Æ lxdfnl e]sf nflu ;:t}df laqm ug] ul/Psf] cfof]BgoQm efg' g}sf] kofs0
b]fpFb}e}k} {lhNnf k~rfot pk;efklt ;0k} fb lu/L e65g\ Ps lsnf] lrgl 6Gg ?= &)
lgsfNgk5{ æ; a06bf sd; n Ps lsnf] rfdnsf] ?=\$) k5{Æ

ev{ }wfg kfs\$] ahf sf]Qsd} klg rfdn olt dxÉf] 5 eg] rfdn, sf]f] / s? ;lsFb}
hfFbf slt klG] xf] eGg] lrgtf ; ahf0{5 . æwgn] t vnf \$) ?k0f xfn] klg . u/lan] s]
vnf Æ lu/L e65g\

lau\$] afnl

afh/fdf o; k6s cGg afnl laluf]. wfg k; fpg] ahdf st} a9l kfgl k}of] st} cl;gf
k}of]. st} wfgsf afndf rfdn kn0, ku6f dfq km]of]. csf] k0v afnl sf]f\$] xnt klg
To:t} 5 . 9dsg] ufpFufot sf]f] dVo afnl xg] n\$sf ufpFdf ls;fgn] sf]f] l6kg] k/0 .
æxfdf wfg xFb0 . sf]f] xGyof] o; kfln To] klg ePg . ds} xGyof] ds} klg efnh] vf0lbofÆ
9dsg\$] ls; fg xs{af]6l e65g\

wfg xg] 7fpFsf dflg;x; o;kfln wfg kxf]sf thgdf cfwf dfq km]sf] atfpF5g\ lhNnf s]if sfofho afh/fn] o;kfln of] lhNnfsf] cGg pTkfbg kxf]sf] eGbf ^) kl|tzn] 36\$]f] cgdffg u/\$]f] 5 . o;n] afh/fdf cfpFbf s]l dlxgfleq} clgsfn / e\$sd/l z? xg] 8/nflbf]; í j lbG5 .

klom clgsfn nllg] afh/fsf] pQ/l e]df dcf]f] fblx;n] s]g} klg /fhgllts bnsf g]f / ;lqno sfo\$tfhf0{ a:g lbPsf 5gg\ jf0, hsf0, ;kf6f h:tf ufpFaf6 ;b/d\$fd cfPsf dflg;x;sf cg';f/ tl 7fpFdf dcf]f] fbln] of]of] tlx;nf0{ hah{tl cf^gf] ;g]df egf{ ug] / tflnd lbg] ul//x\$ 5g\ csff{/ ;g] / kx/l\$]f] sf/afxdf klg w} } lgbff] dflg;n] Hofg udfPsf 5g\ To;h] sfd ug{Sg] dflg;x; ufpFaf6 aflx/Fb\$g\ ædflyNnf] !! j6f uflj;sf of]fx; ;b/d\$fd cfp] / lj b}z hfg] qnd a9bf] 5,Æ afh'/fsf sfd' kdv lhNnf clwsf/l dlQngf/foof e08f/l e65g\ lj b}z hfgsf nflu kl/rokq agf0lbg' lhNnf ljsf; ;ldtsf] sfofhosf] dVo sfd ag\$]f] 5 . of] >dzlQmsf] o:tf] knfogsf sf/of :yfglo pTkfbgdf g/fd]c; / k/\$]f]5 .

afh'/fsf tlnf] e]sf ufpFx;nf0{ /fd]f] cGg kmfpg] 7fpFsf ;kdf ln0G5 . ToxF ls;fgx;n] p6gt alpm / /f;folgs dnsf] klg kof]u ug] u56\ t/, o;kfln ls;fgx;n] c;/lff cflb sf/0fn] ubf{ ;dodf dn / alpm kfp] ;sgg\ To] tYo lhNnf k}f;gnf0{klg yxf 5 . To;h]klhc e08f/l e65g\æo;n]ubf{cfpFbf]afnlnf0{klg c; / k/\$]f]5 Æ

cGg cfp] af6] aG

cf^gf] cGg pTkfbg /fd]f] ePsf ahdf klg afh/fdf vfg klbgYof]. s]if ljsf; sfofhosf cg';f/ afh/fdf kxf]f;fn &*) d]6s 6g cGg cklu lyof]. o; sdnf0{s]l xb;Dd g]kfn vfB ;:yfgn] k/f uYof]. kxf]f;fn vfB ;:yfgn] afh/fdf &*) d]6s 6g rfdn kYofPsf] lyof]. sdsf nflu vfBfGg sfofndn] klg cGgsf] sdl k/f ug{ lgs} ;xof]u u/\$]f] lyof]. afFsl cGg Jofk/l jf ufpFn] cfknFn] c5fdfs] ;fFkn]u/af6 e\$f, vRr/nf0{ af\$P/ jf cfkn] af\$] Nofpg]u/\$]f lyP .

cGg sd km]fn] o; jif{afh/faf;lnf0{afix/sf] cGg kxf]f] eGbf a9l rfixPsf] 5 . t/, cGg cfklt{xg] gfsix; dcf]f] fbl lx;fsf sf/of aG ePsf 5g\ kxf]f;fn, c;f]hd} vfB ;:yfgsf uf]fdx; rfdnn] 6gf6g el/Psf lyP . o;jif{ ;:yfgsf uf]fddf Ps u\$]f] klg gofF rfdn cfPsf] 5g . ;:yfgsf cg';f/, kxf]f;fnsf] ...:6sU n] d^a\ /sf] klxnf] ;ftf;Dd dfq y]5 . cf^gf] :6sn] d^a\ /;Dd wgf] \eGgsf nflu ;:yfgn] uPsf] c;f]hb]v kl/rokq x} afh'/fsf dflg;nf0{dfq rfdn lbg yfn\$]f] 5 . To]ta]f ;Dd x/\$nf0{@% s]hl rfdn lbg] u/\$]f]df clxn]!) s]hl dfq lbg yflnPsf]5 .

vfB ;:yfgn] c5fdfs] ;fFkn]u/b]v dft8l;Dd rfdn 9]fgl ug\$]f nflu 7\$sk\$]f t ul/;s\$]f] 5 . t/, wgu9l l8kf]af6 ;fFkn]u/;Dd pm cfknFn] rfdn kYofpg ;s\$]f] 5g . klxn] klxn] ;fdGo dd\$ u/k]5 c;f]ht/} vNg] l;nu9l-;fFkn]u/ ;8s o;kfln dd\$ gePsf] rfdn 9]fgl xg g; s\$]f] xf]. dcf]f] fblsf 8/n] ;8s ljeFun]af6]dd\$ ug\$]f nflu k7fpgkg] aN8f]h/ k7fPsf] 5g . To;sf nflu ;/lff lbg ;/lff lgsfo 8/f0/x\$]f] 5 . To;h] lgs6 eljiodf vfB ;:yfgsf]rfdn ;fFkn]u/ klg] ;Defj gf 5g .

rfdn ;fFkn]u/ kluxfn] klg ToxF rfdn e08f/ ug] uf]fd o;k6s ;:yfg;Fu 5g . ;fFkn]u/:yt ;:yfgsf] uf]fddf kxf]f;fn dcf]f] fblx;n] cfuf] nuf0lbPsf lyP . Toxl uf]fd dd\$ u/ clxn];z:q kx/l an a; \$]f]5 .

sxl u/l ; fFkm] Dd 6s kluxfn] klg ToxfFaf6 dft8L; Dd rfdn k%ofpg] sfd hl6n 5. e8f, vRr/ jf dfg5] h]hf0{ af\$P klg ; fFkm]6 dft8L klg sDtdf tlg lbg nflu5 . o; alrdf sg} klg 7fpFdf kx/L / ; 9f 5g . o; eudf dcf] fbl rnv]h Tolt geP klg l5d\$. lhNnf c5daf6 cfp] dcf] fbln] ; lhn} rfdn n6g ; S5g\ dcf] fblx;n] oxl ebfdf !)) j6f vRr/df af\$Psf] rfdn a9fau/af6 n6\$ lyP . oxl sf/Of xg; S5 sfdsf nflu vfBfg sfoqnd c6tu\$ kfxf]; fn u/\$f] sfdsf] Hofnf :j?k lbgkg] Ps ; o dl6s 6g rfdn afh/f klg ; s\$]5g .

cfkl't{/ 9]fglsf] o:tf] ; d:ofn] o; cj:yaf6 afh/f lhNnf0{dfq ge0{du' / xDnfnf0{ klg plQs}c; / k/\$f] 5. du\$] udu9L / ; f?sf8 clg xDnfsf >lgU/ / ; s3f6 l8kf\$ nflu vfB ; yfgs] rfdn s]6l l8kf] eP/ hfg] uYof] t/ clxn] To; f] xg g; Sg] ePsf] 5. Totflit/ rfdn k7fpg] s]6l l8kf] kfxf] r}df du' n]hfg /flvPsf] ljZj vfB sfoqndsf] rfdn n6] dcf] fbln] cfuf] nuf0lbP kl5 ; f] l8kf] a6b 5. cfuf]h] k%ofPsf] lft t ; fdf6o dd{k15 kl't{ ug{ ; lsg5, t/ ; /lf Joj:yf gxFbf; Dd To] l8kf] kgM rnfpg g; lsg] s/f ; yfgn]atfPsf]5 .

bu6 lhNnf;df vfBfg cfkl't\$] Pp6f dx6j k0f{ ; ft Jofkf/L ju{xf]. logn] dxFufdf eP klg upFufpF; Dd rfdn k%ofpg] uy] t/ clxn] pglx;n]0{ klg To; f] ug{ sl7g ePsf] 5. ; fFkm]f ; z:q kx/L a; k15 p; sf] cfFvf Jofkf/Lx;n] afh/f nfg] rfdndf k%of]. ; f] rfdn afh/f xFb} xDnf, du' / sflnsf8 klg hf65 e6g] s/f ga%\$; z:q kx/Ln] rfdn dcf] fblsf nflu nluPsf] 7fg]. To; kl5 pglx;n] afh/f lhNnf kzf; g sfof]osf] l; kmll/; ljgf ; fFkm]6 rfdn n]hfg gkf0g] lgod agP .

æPs}k6s a9L dfqdf nfgsf] ; \$f yf]yf] }a? xkt]kR5] cfP/ n]hfp eg\$] 5,Æ afh/fsf sfd' klhc e08f/L e65g\ c6gsf] cej ePsf clwsfz 7fpFaf6 ; fFkm]u/ klg / ToxfFaf6 ; fdfg lnP/ kms6 sDtdf cf7 lbg nflu5 . To; h] kzf; gsf] of] ; Nnf dfg6e6bf Aofkf/ g} gug{ Jofkf/Lx;sf nflu nfebos x65 . æJofkf/Ln] dfg\$ 5gÆ e08f/L e65g\ clxn\$] 38ldf kx/L kzf; gsf] o:tf] c; Dej ; Nnf ...df65FfU e6g' Jofkf/Lx;sf] afllotf xf] e6g]a'g sl7g 5g .

rfdn dfq xf0g lrgl, t]h, rfprfp, la:s6, lrp/f, dl\$th, Sofgef; hQf / 8k0 ; h Aof6k ; d]sf] sf/faf/ ug{ kzf; gsf] ; jls[ft lngk5{. lhNnf kzf; gn] ; jls[ft u/hlt dfqdf ; fdfg Nofpg klg uxf] 5 . ; 9f / kx/Ln] el/ofx;n]0{ dcf] fbl ePsf] z' f u/] Toxl cg' f/ Jojxf/ ug]ePsf]n] pglx; 3/ 5f8] lxF8g uxf] df65g\

; fdfg 9]fgl ug]oxfFsf] kdV ; fwg e8f lxF8fpg klg uxf] 5 . ; fdfg af\$Psf e8fnf0{ /flt ! ah]v lxF8fP/ laxfg gf} ah]t/ ef/L la; fP/ jgdf rg{ k7fpgkg] x65 . t/, cfhe]h /flt lxF8g' / e8f lxF8fpg' Hofg hf]vddf kfg{ x65 . æ; lwf; fwf dfg; nf0{ lk65 xdf] kx/Lx;n]Æ 9dsg\$ Ps Jofkf/L e65g\

csf[ft/ df6/af6] dd\$ gePsf]n] ; fFkm] Dd 6dfS6/n] dfq ; fdfg 9]fgl u5{. 6dfS6/n] dfu cg' f/sf] ; fdfg Nofpg ; Sb8 . To; h] ; fFkm]f hlxn] klg ; fdfgsf] xfxsf/ x65 . cfkm]h] rfx\$] / l; kmll/; ePsf] ; fdfg gkf0Pk15 Jofkf/Lx;n] el/of l/Q} kmsfpg' k5{. æ; fFkm]f lrp/f kf0g, lrgl cln a9L kf0g] ePsf]n] el/of l/Q} kmsfpg' e6bf lrgl l; kmll/; u/] e6bf %) lsnf] a9L lnP/ cfPsf] kzf; gn] x]fg kf%of]Æ s]6lsf Jofkf/L ; fxgl e65g\ ; fFkm]f kfxf]; fn s]hlsf]?=@ kg]rfdnsf]df]h o; kfln ?=@ kl\$]5 .

æxdl upFn]x;n] jgkfvf lxF8bf gfauf v\$ lxF8gkg] eof]. hQf r[kkn nfp]g gkfp]g] eofF . vfgf 5g . lxF88h ug{ kfpFb]fF . xdl 9a] oudf kms65FÆ s]6lsf h; l/fd

;fxgl eG5g\ æfdl kzf; sx;sf] al4 s:tf] xfhf- hQf dcf] fbln] dfq} nufpF5g\ rfdn
ltgn] dfq} vfg5g\ ufpFn] sðfsðln] rfrprf vFbðgV ufpFn]f0{/lBof] ;Gg / 6r{nf06
afNg Aof6krflxvBðg eG]Æ lu/L eG5g\

; /sf/n] blgs pkef]o a:t5f] sf/fðf/df nufPsf] lgoGq0fn] dcf] fblnf0{ eGbf a9L c; /
hgtfnf0{k/ðf] 5. æpgnf0{t s] 5 / <3/df rfdn sððf] 5 ls 5ð, kl7f] lkFwðf] 5 ls
5ð <dtna 5ð . cfpF5g\ aGðS b]vP/ vfgð/f vfg5gV hfG5g\ kF08' ðsf Ps ls; fgn]
atfP. æafx« dlxgf sfd u/] ^-& dlxgf vfg gklg] 7fpFdf rf/kFr hgf dcf] fbl
cfpF5g\ cfdfaaf eg] ;f0gf] nufP/ l; QF vFp/ hfG5g\ hsfðsf k] { uflj; cllolf
b] axfb/ /fðf eG5g\

dcf] fblx;sf] o:tf] ...eb] cftÍ oxF lbgxF a9b] dfqdf 5. uxF kfSg] dlxgf h] /
c? afnl kfSg] a]hf sfQsdf pglx; ufpFn]ðf6 afnl p7fpFb] lxF85g\ o; kflnsf] sfQsdf
klg pglx; n] pbl{lbPsf 5g\ ...sfFwfsf] n\$df xdf] ; ðfsf] Aof/ð /vG nfuðf 5fF . x/ð
3/w/ln] uR5x]v % blv !) kfyl cGg a%fpG' k5{U afnl laluf] \ls ; lkðf] \ufpFn]ðf
5f]f5f]ln] vfg kfg ls gkfg pglx;nf0{dtna 5ð .

o:tf] cj:yf ef]ðf sf]ðlsf k/fgf /fhgllts g]f ; ðk] fb lu/L *@ jifðf] pd]df eG5g\
æfdln]t lav vFp/ dg{dfq afFsl 5 . lav rflxF xfdl; Fu kç:t 5 dfly kf6gdf Æ



; /sf/n] cfknh] k%ofpgk] cGg gk%ofPsf] lghl lfðnf0{ cGgsf] sf/fðf/df lgoGq0f nufPsf]
ePsf] cGg dcf] fbln] vf0lbg] / rGbf eg] ln0lbg] u/ðf] / :yfglo ptkfbg 36ðfn] ; ðlsf
kxf8L lhNnf / s0ffl c-rndf o; kflnsf] lxpFb ; lsFbf g; lsFb} clgsfn nllg] k;6 5.
o; lfðsf cf7 nfvdflg; x; pkfoxlg 5g\

t/, o:tf] cj:yf xð{ sððf] ; /sf/ 6f9f 5 . lbkfon / ; v]df /xðf ; b/kIZrd /
dllokIZrdsf lfðlo sfðfho / lfðlo lhDd]f/L afð] /xðf ToxfFsf clwsf/lx;df o;
; d:ofkl't ; Djðgzln eP/ sfd ug] hfFu/ blvFbðg . ; b/kIZrdf-rnsf] lfðlo ; b/dsfd
lbkfonaf6 #& lsnflð6/ 6f9f ; fh3f6 eGbf pQ/kIZrd nllg] af6f] ddç ug{k5{eGg] r]gf
lbkfondf kuðf] gb]vg' o; ðf] Pp6f pbfx/0f xf]. Toit af6f] ddç xFbf klg ; ðlsf] ; Dk0f]
kxf8L e] / s0ffl]sf s]l efunf0{c]nslt /fxt ldNg ; S5 .

s0ffl / ; ðlsf dflg; sf] of] ; fd]xs kl8fk]t /fli6@ :t/d} lrgtg xg' h?/l blvG5 .
s0ffl / ; ðl kxf8sf dflg; nf0{ ef\$ð/laf6 arfpg cGgkfglsf] kðGw ldnfpg sðb] of
l; xb/af/ g]gtftl gxg]:ki6 5. s[lif l]sf; sfðf{os} cfFs8fnf0{cfwf/ dfGbf klg, afh/f
lhNnfdf o; jif{ePsf] cgfh ptkfbgn] cfufdl df3-knugeGbf ptf s; ð/L klg wfGg ; Sbð .
/, clxnð]v g] af6f] ; 8s cflb ddç u/] aflx/sf] cGg To; lfðdf kl]g]k%ofpg] Joj:yf
ug{k/ ; /sf/ nfuð eg] To; lfðsf nfvd] hgtf ef\$ð/laf] e] F/ldf kg] lglZrtklom 5.
Toitahf s]l ug{rfx] klg w]} l9nf] e0; sðf] xg] . t; y{ ; /sf/nf0{ ; ðl-s0ffl]sf hgtfkl't
p; sf] lhDd]f/L af] u/fpg cf-cfkng] 7fpFaf6 kð]g ug{ ; ðl-s0ffl] afxðsf dflg; sf] klg
pQ/bfioj xf]. -!(%@ zAb_ ●

-vfh kqsfl/tf sð]

lxdfn va/klqsf, dlç/ !-!% @)%(df klxn] k6s kðflzt

æfn; ǫf/dfly
zfxl ; ǫf

dfxg dǫfnl

afh/fsf] ; b/dsfd dftǫlaf6 lgs}dfly 9dsg]ufpF hfg]psfnfǫf, dflyaf6 tn %bǫu/\$f] !!÷!@ jif\$] xFl; nf] sǫfh] ef/L la; fP/ ; fllof] æ:ofp vfg]xf] ; / Æ p; n]!) j6f :ofpsf] bfd @^ ?kǫf atfof]. ækRrl; lb65fFÆ e6bf xfF; ǫ e6of] æxFbǫ ; / Û of]:ofp aǫǫ hQf lS6gkg5 Æ

p; sf] xF; f0 / ofǫhf ; ǫk15 #) ?kǫf lbP/ :ofp vfFb}xfl psfnf] nlllofF . of]!! sflQssf]s/f xf].

b0ǫgk15Û sfl6laf6 kmsǫ c^ǫkfgl hfg] qmddf xfdl kf08; ǫsf] psfnf] r9ǫlyofF . bfǫf6fǫf cndlnPk15 xfdl pleofF . Ps]5gk15 Ps hgf xFl; nf] sǫf] dflyaf6 cf0klllof]. æpm Toxl t xf] c^ǫkfgl, Æ p; n] xfdlnf0{af6f] bǫf0lbof]. p; sf] afǫhl ; ǫk15 yxf eof] pm Toxl :ofp aǫǫ] sǫf /x5 . lrcgllj lQs}xfln] p; nf0{; fllofF æhQf lS6of] tÆ æxF, k}f klǫ . dftǫlaf6 gǫ lsgǫ NorPsf] 5'. ufpFdf gǫ aǫ5'. To; k15 rlixF kSsf lS65' ; / Æ æeft sxfl vfof] tÆ e6bf p; n] vNtlaf6 rfdn lgsfnǫ e6of] æclnsit rfdn vfPF ; / Û eft vfg 3/}k15'Æ

pm cf^gf] 3/ hfg cfǫfnf] nlllof]. xfdl c^ǫkfgl hfg t}f{nlllofF . clnk/ klǫk15 xfdl] el/ofn]e6of] ælj r/fsf]3/df To:tf]5 . s]vfnf / eft Æ

Tof]sǫf /fdnfn bdf0\$] 5fǫ /x5 h; sf] ; f; 8ǫ 306fcl3 dfq uPsf] lyof]. af6ǫf kgǫ pgsf] 3/df xfdl klbf pgsf] nfz 3/af6 lgsflnFb} lyof]. 8fFsf] 5f\$ǫ /f0/x5l pgsf] @)÷@@ jif\$] 5fǫ nfnsnf0{csl{dlxnfn] ; dft\$] ly0g\ /fdnfnsl hxfg / cf7 jif\$] 5fǫ cfFugdf a; ǫ /f0/x5f lyP . ToxF Pslqt l5d\$lx;sf cfFvf klg 6Nkn6Nkn lyP .

/fdnfnf0{#) 306f hlt cl3 6fpsfǫf ufǫhl nfu\$] lyof]. ufǫhl 7f\$gǫ}pgnf0{7fpFsf] 7fpF d/\$] 7fg\$] xg; S5g\ t/ wswsl afFsl xgfn] ufpFnǫ} 36gf:yn c^ǫkfglaf6 cfwf 306f tnsf]pgsf]3/ kǫofPsf lyP .

/fdnfn; Fu} ufǫhl xflgPsf c^ǫkfglsf ^ hgf dflg; xǫ ; fǫ{/fpt, thf /fpt, g/axfb/ afǫ/f, r6b'afǫ/f, ǫk bdf0{/ sfzl ; fsl{ufǫhl nllg]lalQs}d/\$] lyP .

pglx;nf0{dfgǫ zfxl gǫfnl ; ǫf / kǫ/l\$] 6fǫhl !! sflQs @)% (sf] ; fF% afh/fsf] ; b/dsfd dftǫlaf6 u:tldf lg:s\$] lyof]. !@ sflQs laxfg l% ld;df c^ǫkfgl klbf pglx;nf0{af6f\$]psf] xl/sǫf /fptsf] 3/df aQl an\$] / dflg; xǫ s/f ul//x\$] e\$]P . pglx;nf0{3/nf0{3}f xfn]/ leq sf]5 egl ; fǫ].

3/leq ; ft hgf dflg; xǫ tf; vǫǫ al;/x\$] lyP . cfwf/ft; Dd sff\$]gn sf6} 3/ kmsǫk15 pglx; tf; vǫǫ yfn\$] lyP . l5d\$lx;sf] c8sn cg'f/ aflx/af6 aflg] df65ǫf0{ pglx;nf0{dfcǫ}fbl 7fg]. dfcǫ}fbln] tf; vǫǫǫf0{oftgf lbg] xgfn] pglx;nf0{aQl lgefP .

o; af6 ; zlf t agsf] ; /lff kmfn] pglx; nfo{ km/ afhfof]. pglx; garfhkl5 9f\$ kml] leq k; \$f] kmfn] Toxf ePhlt ; ft} hgnfnfo{ ufjhl 7f\$of].

; df / kx/lsf] xh lxF8kl5 c^akfgldf xfxsf/ dlRrof]. ufpFn; n] nfz g5g] lg0f6 u/]. lgbf dflg; dfl/P egl lhNnf kzf; g soffnodf ph/L ug{ !} hgfsf] 6fh] lhNnf ; b/dsfd dft8ltnf(nlfof]. Itgn] 9dsgdf af; a; \$f] 7fpFdf /lBof] gkfnstf] ; dfrf/ ; g] akf08; df ; ft hgf cft^\$sf/L dfl/P A cft^\$sf/Lsf dltof/ eg] kzf; gn] bMv bhf eGg] 8/n] pglx; ; b/dsfd hfg] ofhgf Tofu] af6af6 knsP . pglx; ufpF kns{s}kl5 !@ sflQssf] dllofXg ^ j6f nfz Psk6s d; fg3f6lt/ nluPsf lyP . b0{ hgf elthf, Pshgf ef-hf / Ps hgf gflf kg] cfnkt udfPsf] kl8fn] ubf{ cfshJofsh ePsf jL/axfb/ afx/f / czQm j 4x; afx\$ ufpFdf nllgdf65] sxl lyPg \ ^ hgf dflg; 7x/ / ! hgf 3f0t] ePsf] xl/slf /fptsf] 3/5pdf zfsfsh dlxfx; cfnklj nfk ul//xsf lyP . xhsf] Pp6f kf6af6 Ps hgf j 4f ...dnfo{ klg ufjhl 7f\$N eGb} xfdl5p cf0klug \ ...loglx; ufjhl 7f\$g] dflg; xfggN eg] ufpFnj]; D%PKl5 pgl kns0g \

æ/fu nfu], cflfw ubf{ klg gePKl5 df65] dg{ ; jfejl s} xf]. o; /l lgbf dflg; dfl/g' rlfxF c6of0 xfl jL/axfb/n] eg].

Pshgf elth, 5f]lhjfoF / gflf udfP/ klg w0{ gudf0sg c?nf0{ ; Dem0/x\$ l wgd tl afx/f afx\$ c; ; a\$] cgxf/ ; ftf] p8\$] h:tf] blvYof]. tl; hgf 5f]f5f]lnfo{6x/f / ; ft hgf dlxfnf0{ ljwjf agfPsf] / dfl/Psf cfnktnf0{ /fhon] cft^\$sf/L 3f]off u/\$f] s/f ; xg ; Sg] lfdtf pglx; df blvFbYof]. xg klg dfl/Psf; dlo] thf /fpt, g/axfb/ afx/f / rGb' afx/f s/la b0{ if6l3 dfc] fblsf nfn; df; Fu le8y kf08; dsf ufpFn; n] agfPsf] ...sfn; dfU sf ; b:o lyPsfn; dfU n] s0f k6s dfc] fblx; nfo{ cf^gf] lfdaf6 n3f/\$f] klg lyof]. ...ufpFn; f/ dfc] fbl wkf0PU egl Toltahf ; /sf/L ; ~rf/dflldox; n] ...sfn; dfU sf lqofsnksf] krf/ klg u/\$f lyP . o:t} u/\$f sf/0f sfn; dfsf ; b:ox; nfo{ kl5 dfc] fblx; n] oftgf lbPsf lyP .

kf08; dsf] syf olQd} 6l^ubg . c^akfgldf ; ft hgf df/kl5 ; df / kx/L ToxfFaf6 cf]fnf] %}. rlfknl; v eGg] 7fpFdf ; fg] lrof k; n yk\$ 8anaxfb/ s8fotnf0{ ...kbdaxfb/ zfxl sxfF 5 l egl ; flbf atfpg g; s\$] ...ck/fwU df @÷\$ a6 dVdf lxsfl/ pglx; c%} cf]fnf] nfu]. cf^gf afa'-cdf, hxfg / ef0; Fu} v]df wfg sfl6/x\$ kbdaxfb/nfo{s7fnfd ; dft] tfg].

d^ / @)%* df bze/ ; ^\$6sfn nllg]alQs} dfc] fblsf] lr7l cf] f/\$f] -kbdaxfb/ kzn] xlsf/f lyP_ cf/flkdf tlg dlxgf ylgPsf] / csf] tlg dlxgf blgs tfl/v af\$ \$f] cf^gf] 5f]fnfo{ ; df / kx/ln] ; dftkl5 clg6 xg] 7fg] kbdsf afa' kl5kl5 uP . pgl; Fu} kbds l hxfg tlg jif\$] 5f]f] af\$] u0g \ kfFr=5 hgf l5d\$lx; pglx; eGb sxl kl5 uP .

ædfc] fblsf] a7s u/fpF5; \ c% unknQl u5{ \ eGb} r6b; 6b} nu]. Toqfhgn] PsPsk6s r6b s] afFsl /xg' / U bft af6df v; fn]. nuf sxl lyPg, s\$' dfq}. hQf af6df v; fn]. sfFwfsf] n\$df klbf klg wswsl afFsl /x\$. ufjhl xfg\$g\ / lubl aflx/ lg: s\$] nfz af6df knfn] uP5gX pgf afah] 6fhfpFb} xfdlnfo{ o; f] eGb 5f]f dfl/Psf] @\$ 306f klg lat\$] lyPg .

kbdsf afah] eg] æd]f] 5f]f dfc] fblsf nfu\$] 5g . zqh] To; f] e6of] xfhf, s/f al%bg' \ o:tf] gug{ \ eGb sxfF ; Gy] / < ...; fnfU eGy] kjfSs aGb\$sf] s6bn] xfy]. ; Fu} uPsf] gfltnfo{ nfQfn] xfg] tn kfofP . xfggsf] sfdf dfq 5 . a? lfa^ ufjhl xfg] Psk6sdf dfl/lbPsf] eP xGYof] A

kbdsf] nfzfnf0{ ufpFn}n] vfhfsf] 3f6; Dd kfofpg ; sgg\ sfFws} n\$df uf8] knsP . nfz uf8\$] effhkn6 ; Ddklg 3/df lsl/of ; ? ePsf] lyPg . pglx; s] ug[eGg] lg0f0 ug{g; Sg] cj:yfdf lyP . kbdsf cfdnf] ?Fb} elgg\aa? dcfj] fbl df uPsf] eP afFRg] lyof] ls # kbd afFr'-hjh dcfj] fbl gePsf]df uj{ug] pgs] j# cfdnf0{clxn}o:t}nfu\$] 5 . ad]f eujfg dsq ufhl 7f\$] dfl/bpm# rf/ 6x/f ; Gtfgsl cdf, kbdsf ljwjf ?Fb} ly0g\

; b/dsfd dft8ldf, xltf/ af\$}f xg\j] gaf\$}f ; a} ; /sf/l clwsf/l / fhgllts g]fx; kf08; g] nufot dft8l eGbf pQ/kj\$] ; a} uflj ; x; dcfj] fblsf] sAhdf /x\$] :jlsf/ u5g\ dft8l uflj ; sf] pQ/kj]l{ ; l; dfgdf kg] sfFwf e-Hof^, kf08; g] / sfl]6lsf ; vdf dcfj] fblsf tf/%08f ljgf cj/fw lg/Gt/ km/fpg' dcfj] fblx; lgw\$; Fu lxF88h ug{/ pglx;n]rfxhlt rGbf lbg ufpFn}n] afllo xgh]of]egf0sf]kli6 klg xG5 .

g\$kf -Pdn] sf] ufpF sld6sf kj{ ; lrj kbdsf] v] c;sf] eGbf a9l xgn] dcfj] fbln] pglaf6 a9l wfg c;Ng] atf0; s\$] lyP . s}l dlxgcl3 vfg vfg cf0kL\$] dcfj] fblnf0{ cfrh] vfg l7Ss kf/\$] sffsf] /f0l / gg] lbFbf ae:tf] g/fdf] vfg xfdlnf0{ lbg]# eg] kbdsf ef0{kl6Psf lyP .

apm -dcfj] fbl_ cP/ xfdlnf0{vr{b} geP ufhl xG5' eG5 . pm -; g]f=kx/L_ cP/ p; f] u5{ xfdln]bfxf]f]r]kdf k/] dgkfof# kbdsf afah]eg].

of] 36gfk5 kf08; g] cftll t agof] . dflg; x; ckl/lrt; Fu aff]g 5f8] . af/ldf uxFsf] alpm 5l//x\$] kf08; g]sf hNkn] ; fsl{ xfdlnf0{by}k15 3/l/ efu] . aNnaNn ; D%fP/ kl/ro lbPk15 pgn]eg] adf67f blv df67f -df65] blv df65] 8/fpg] hu cfof] . xh/x;nf0{by} d]f] x8 -z/l/_ sfDof] . To; h]efu\$]# o; f]eGbf pgsf] ; f/f z/l/ nunul sfld/x\$]lyof].

afh/fsf] lhNnf ; b/dsfd dft8l]v sfl]6l; Ddsf] Pslbgsf] af6f]df lat\$] b0{ jifdf ^) hgf eGbf a9l dflg; dfl/Psf 5g\ dfl/g}df d[ohf0{uf}j 7fGg] dcfj] fbl]v dcfj] fbln] 5f8\$]lj :kn]s kbfy{k8]sP/ d/\$] 3fF; sf6g uPsf s}fx; / dcfj] fbln] cdx/0f u/L xft afFw] nu\$] lgbf# dflg; ; Dd 5g\

dflg; sf] d[osf] va/af6 dg y^lynf] ePsf oxFsf dflg; x;sf] kl8f s:tf] 5 eg] pglx;nf0{afFsl hjlg bMv}bMvdf latfpgkg]lrGtf nfu\$]5 . bxl afh\$] gfdn]kVoft &^ jif\$] Ps j#n] xfdlnf0{eg] a}tdlx; Joy} hGd\$] . lhGbule/ bMv kfg] eof; xfdl]h:tf] ; \n]ul/vfg kfpFb}#

o; 36gfn] kf08; g] dfq xf0g k/} afh/f / l5d\$] lhNnf c5fd; Dd} ; g]f / kx/lkl]t cljZjf; kb] u/\$] 5 . xfdl hxFFhxF hfYofF dflg; x;n] Pp6} s/f eGy] akf08; g]df t tf; vll]g] df65] df/\$ x}# s; h] eGy] aef3 dfq{uPsf] lzsfln] af3 ge} 9s/ eP klg df/] lrQ a%fP5 /. To:t}xf]#

-vfh] kqsf]l/tf s}b]

lxdfn va/klqsf, d# / !-!%, @)% (df klxn]k6s k\$flzt